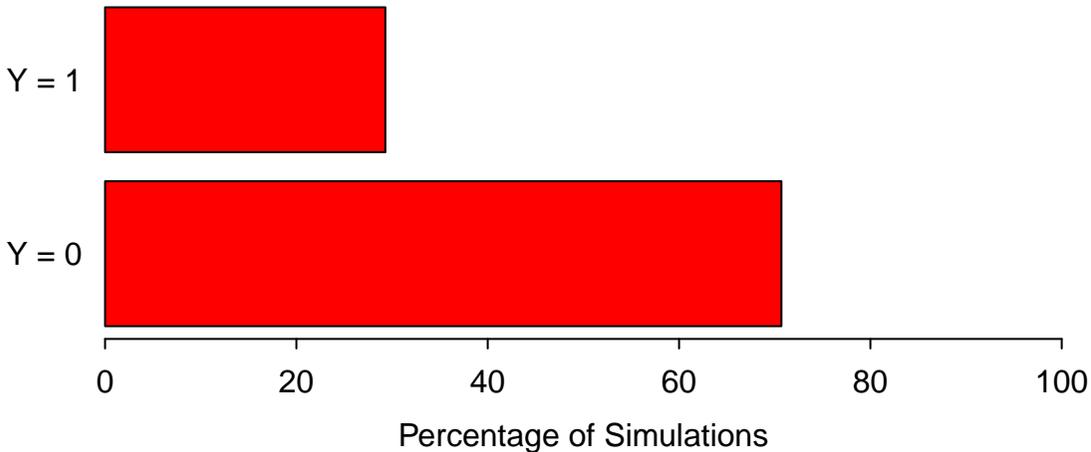


### Predicted Values: $Y|X$



### Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$

